

MySQL Server Tuning: not an optional extra

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Eek! Interactivity
What do these words mean to you?

Scaling

Tuning

Resilience

InnoDB storage engine

- `default_storage_engine = InnoDB`
 - `innodb_buffer_pool_size = 512M` (default: 16M)
 - `innodb_file_per_table = 1` (default: 0)
 - `innodb_flush_method = O_DIRECT`
 - `innodb_io_capacity = 400`
 - `innodb_log_file_size = 64M` (default: 5M)
 - see refman for detailed info, you can't just change this!
- `mysql_convert_table_format --type=InnoDB
--user=root --password='secret'
--force dbname`
 - note: mysql system database *must* remain MyISAM

General baseline settings

- MyISAM
 - myisam_recover_options = QUICK,BACKUP
 - table_cache = 400 (default: 64)
 - key_buffer_size = 16M (or >128M if you use MyISAM)
 - read_buffer_size = 2M (default: 256K)
 - read_rnd_buffer_size = 1M (default: 128K)
- GROUP BY / ORDER BY operations
 - sort_buffer_size = 2M
- Temporary tables
 - tmp_table_size = 32M
 - max_heap_table_size = 32M

Connections & Caching

- Connections
 - max_connections = 200 (default: 100)
 - thread_cache_size = 200
 - in php.ini mysql.allow_persistent_connections=Off
- MySQL query cache
 - query_cache_size = 64M (default: 16M)
 - query_cache_size_limit = 128K (default: 1M or higher)
 - Use *memcached!*

Logging

- Error log
 - log_warnings = 2
- Binary log
 - log_bin = hostname-bin
 - expire_logs_days = 21
- Slow query log
 - log_slow = hostname-slow.log
 - long_query_time = 1
 - log_queries_not_using_indexes



Resilience - Prevention!

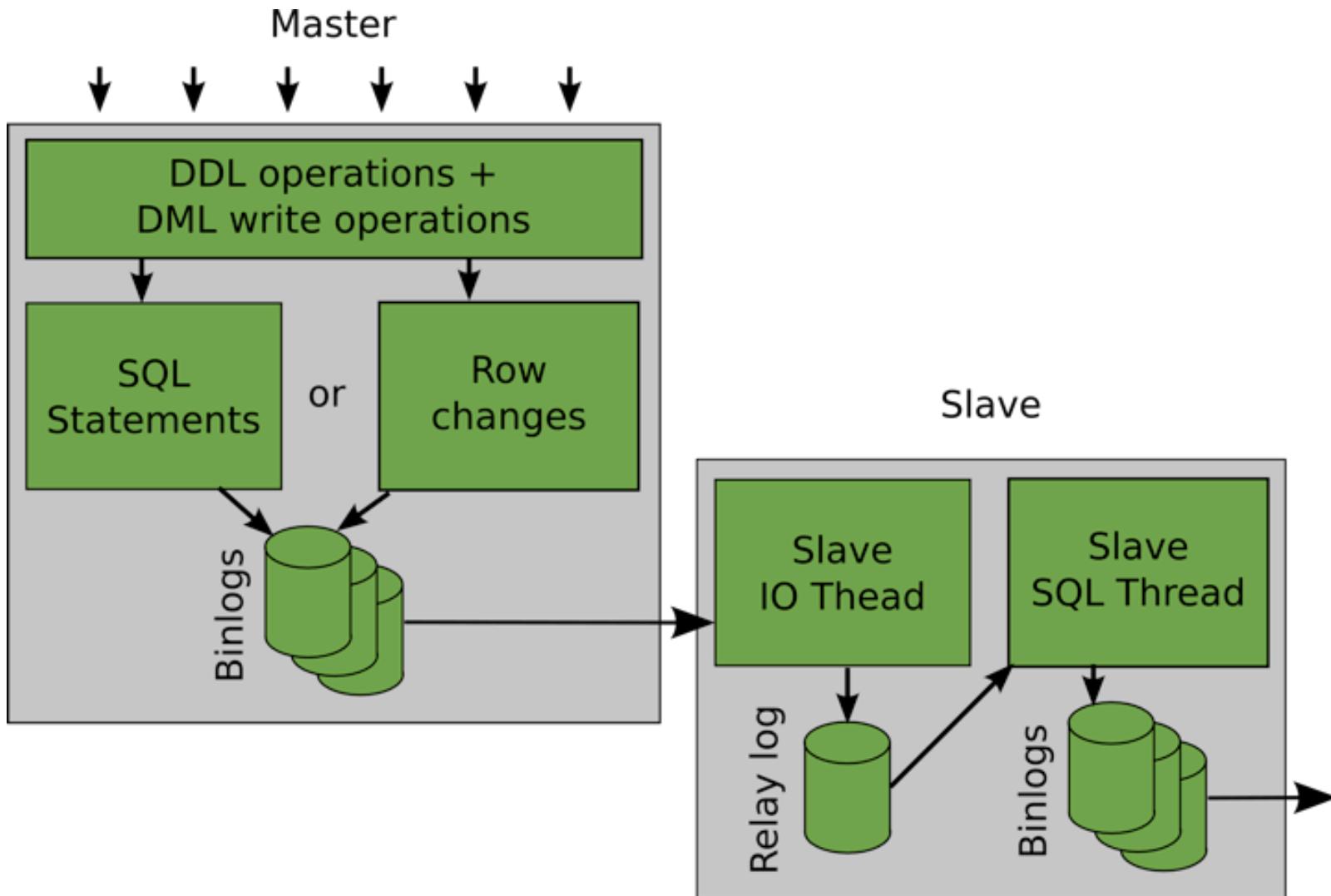
- **Better than a cure**
 - Is there a cure? How much down time can you afford?
 - Or are you just taking on a *calculated* commercial risk?
- **Insurance can't get your data back**
 - Most support works like insurance though!
 - SLA? Suing someone won't save your business
- **Significant Side Effects**
 - Personnel Choice
 - Business Infrastructure
 - Money Savings
 - Happyness!

Backups & Replication

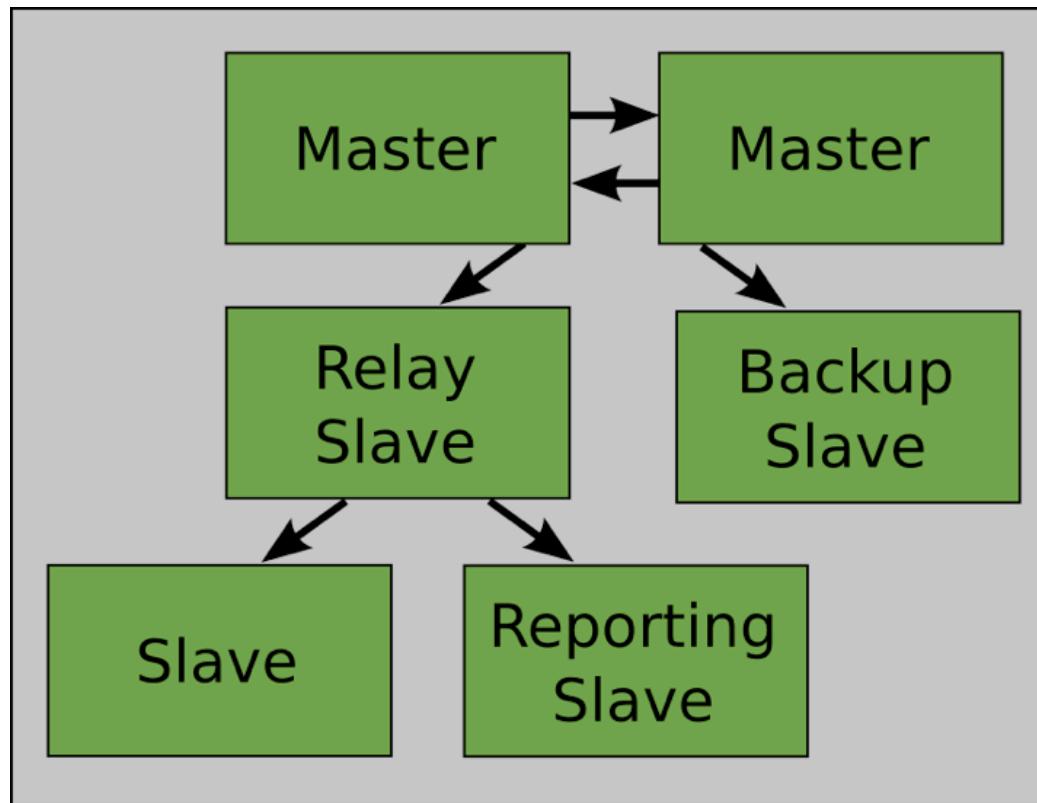
- You need a backup strategy
 - both logical (mysqldump) and physical (filesystem) backups
 - they serve different purposes
 - Replication is *not* a backup strategy
 - SAN or RAID is *not* a backup strategy
- Multi-master for resilience & maintenance
 - Dual masters with MMM, automatic failover
 - Works with Drupal 6
- Replication slaves for read-scalability
 - Drupal 7 supports



MySQL Replication Architecture



MySQL Replication Topologies



Monitoring

- We use Zabbix for monitoring
 - see zabbix.com
 - optional, but inclusive with any subscription we do
- Tribily offers hosted Zabbix monitoring for small setups
 - see tribily.com
 - startup by Open Query engineer Walter Heck

Last questions?

- We prefer the MariaDB branch by Monty: mariadb.com
 - check out cafuego's friendlist_graph module
(uses OQGRAPH engine, included from MariaDB 5.2)



- Open Query specialises in remote service subscriptions
 - reviews, MMM setups, backups, monitoring, tuning, sysadmin
 - ask Arjen or Peter here at Drupal DownUnder!



Thank you!
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